

# Past Tense Practice 1

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To form the verb stem for the past tense remove the –ан, and then add the endings.

**омадан – to come** (stem = омад- )

	Singular		Plural	
1 <sup>st</sup> person	ман омадам	I came	мо омадем	we came
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	ту омадӣ	you came	шумо омадед	you came
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	вай омад	he/she came	онҳо омаданд	they came

**рафтан – to go** (stem = рафт- )

	Singular		Plural	
1 <sup>st</sup> person	ман рафтам	I went	мо рафтем	we went
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	ту рафтӣ	you went	шумо рафтед	you went
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	вай рафт	he/she went	онҳо рафтанд	they went

## Practice

**харидан – to buy**

I bought.      Ман \_\_\_\_\_

You bought.    Ту \_\_\_\_\_

He bought.     Вай \_\_\_\_\_

We bought.     Мо \_\_\_\_\_

You bought.    Шумо \_\_\_\_\_

They bought.   Онҳо \_\_\_\_\_

**Translate these sentences.**

1. We bought six apples.
2. I bought a new car.
3. Малика bought bread and milk.
4. Yesterday they bought apples and pears.

## Past Tense Practice 2

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To form the verb stem for the past tense remove the –ан, and then add the endings.

**хүрдан – to eat** (stem = хүрд- )

	Singular		Plural	
1 <sup>st</sup> person	ман хүрдам	I ate	мо хүрдем	we ate
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	ту хүрдй	you ate	шумо хүрдед	you ate
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	вай хүрд	he/she ate	онхо хүрданд	they ate

### Practice

**нүшидан – to drink**

I drank. \_\_\_\_\_

You drank. \_\_\_\_\_

He drank. \_\_\_\_\_

We drank. \_\_\_\_\_

You drank. \_\_\_\_\_

They drank. \_\_\_\_\_

### Translate these sentences.

1. Yesterday I drank RC Cola.
2. You (ту) drank milk.
3. Умед didn't eat his apple.
4. They ate lots of fruit.
5. We didn't eat pilau (ош).
6. You (шумо) drank cold water.

## Past Tense Practice 3

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### додан – to give

I gave. \_\_\_\_\_

You gave. \_\_\_\_\_

He gave. \_\_\_\_\_

We gave. \_\_\_\_\_

You gave. \_\_\_\_\_

They gave. \_\_\_\_\_

### Verbs

партофтан    to throw  
мондан        to put  
бардоштан    to pick up  
рафтан        to go  
омадан        to come  
нӯшидан      to drink  
хӯрдан        to eat

тоза кардан    to clean, peel  
шустан        to wash  
хушк кардан    to dry  
навиштан      to write  
расм кашидан    to draw (a picture)  
хоб рафтан     to sleep  
аз хоб хестан    to wake up

Write 6 sentences with 6 different verbs.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

## Past Tense Practice 4

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рафтан	to go	рӯфтан	to sweep
хӯрдан	to eat	гӯш кардан	to listen
навиштан	to write	гап задан	to speak
хоб рафтан	to sleep	бозӣ кардан	to play
аз хоб хестан	to wake up	кор кардан	to work
хондан	to read, study	гирия кардан	to cry

Translate

1. You (шумо) worked.
2. We played.
3. They listened.
4. You (ту) woke up.
5. I slept.
6. She spoke.
7. You (ту) didn't write.
8. I didn't cry.
9. We didn't read.
10. They didn't eat.
11. You (шумо) didn't go.
12. He didn't sweep.

# Past Tense Practice 5

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## Time words and phrases

рӯзи Душанбе	Monday	2 days ago	ду рӯз пеш
yesterday	дина	3 weeks ago	су ҳафта пеш
last week	ҳафтаи гузашта	4 years ago	чор сол пеш
last year	соли гузашта		

## Write the days of the week

Sunday \_\_\_\_\_

Thursday \_\_\_\_\_

Monday \_\_\_\_\_

Friday \_\_\_\_\_

Tuesday \_\_\_\_\_

Saturday \_\_\_\_\_

Wednesday \_\_\_\_\_

## Translate

1. Yesterday they played at my house.
2. Last week my cat ate a mouse.
3. Last year we went to Varzob.
4. Three days ago you (ту) gave me a picture.
5. On Wednesday you (шумо) read 3 books.
6. Two years ago I bought a new car.